

Enhanced Care Management (ECM) Populations of Focus: Enrollment Data by County and Managed Care Plan

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Arun Dixit
California Health Policy Strategies, LLC



Summary

This report features Enhanced Care Management (ECM) enrollment data, stratified by county and managed care plan, for populations of focus including:

- **Adult Individuals Experiencing Homelessness**
- **Adult Individuals At Risk of Avoidable Hospital Usage**
- **Adult Individuals Living in the Community and At Risk of Long-Term Institutionalization**
- **Adult Individuals with Serious Mental Health or SUD Needs.**

The data spans calendar year 2023 by quarter. The objective behind this report is to identify trends in ECM enrollment and coverage among individuals from these populations of focus across California managed care plans and counties.



Methodology

This report's ECM enrollment data is sourced from publicly available information on the California Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) website as of August 2024. The latest figures from Medi-Cal managed care plans are from calendar year 2023 but may have changed in the past 10 months. You can access the data [here](#).

This report provides data from the following four populations of focus.

Population of Focus	Launch Date (MM/YR)
Adult Individuals Experiencing Homelessness	01/22
Adult Individuals At Risk of Avoidable Hospital Usage	01/22
Adult Individuals Living in the Community and At Risk of Long-Term Institutionalization	01/23
Adult Individuals with Serious Mental Health or SUD Needs	01/22

The ECM enrollment data for the following populations of focus will be featured on a statewide level, though not by county and managed care plan. This is because the data for these populations is either marginal or still developing.

Population of Focus	Launch Date (MM/YR)
Adult Individuals Transitioning from Incarceration	01/22
Adult Nursing Facility Residents Transitioning to the Community	01/23
Children and Youth Involved in Child Welfare	07/23
Children and Youth Transitioning from Incarceration	07/23
Children and Youth with Serious Mental Health or SUD Needs	07/23
Children and Youth at Risk of Avoidable Hospital Usage	07/23
Children and Youth Experiencing Homelessness	01/22
Children and Youth Enrolled in California's Children's Services	07/23

Source: DHCS, Enhanced Care Management Implementation Timeline & Updated Populations of Focus, <https://www.dhcs.ca.gov/Documents/MCQMD/ECM-Implementation-Timeline-Updated-POFs.pdf>



What is Enhanced Care Management (ECM)?

[Enhanced Care Management \(ECM\)](#) is a statewide program intended to strengthen Medi-Cal protections by providing person-centered and community-based care management for individuals from various vulnerable, high-risk populations of focus. ECM is the highest care management tier of the Medi-Cal MCP Population Health continuum.

ECM enrollees are assigned a Lead Care Manager, who will meet them wherever they are based: a street, shelter, in their provider's office, or at home. ECM is offered by community-based providers who have the experience to address the needs of Medi-Cal members.

ECM services include the following:

- Coordinating care based on individual needs
- Helping individuals understand and manage their medication
- Helping an individual plan visits with their doctor
- Working with individuals and their families to improve health outcomes.



Statewide ECM Enrollment Growth

Population of Focus	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q4	Change (2023 Q1- Q4)
Adult Individuals and Families Experiencing Homelessness	21,092	25,506	29,338	31,348	+10,256
Adult Individuals Transitioning from Incarceration	1,942	2,139	1,795	1,543	-399
Adult Individuals At Risk of Long-Term Care Institutionalization	3,690	5,644	6,602	8,299	+4,609
Adult Individuals At Risk of Avoidable Hospital or ED Utilization	36,062	37,630	38,250	37,062	+1,000
Adult Individuals with Serious Mental Health or SUD Needs	30,205	34,313	35,412	37,287	+7,082
Nursing Facility Residents Who Want to Transition to the Community	277	352	465	585	+308
Youth involved in Child Welfare	0	0	204	1,104	+1,104
Youth Transitioning from Incarceration	0	0	0	17	+17
Youth with Serious Mental Health or SUD Needs	196	235	2,440	4,494	+4,298
Youth At Risk of Avoidable Hospital or ED Utilization	988	921	2,197	4,436	+3,448
Youth Individuals Experiencing Homeless	690	1,177	1,647	2,856	+2,166
Youth Enrolled in CA's Children's Services with Additional Needs	59	69	452	1,165	+1,106
Total	95,201	107,986	118,802	130,196	+34,995



Adult Individuals Experiencing Homelessness: Eligibility Criteria

launched Jan. 2022

- 1) Are Experiencing Homelessness in One or More of the Following Ways
 - Lacking a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence.
 - Having a primary residence that is a public or private place not designed for or ordinarily used as a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings.
 - Living in a supervised publicly or privately operated shelter, designed to provide temporary living arrangements .
 - Exiting an institution into homelessness.
 - Will imminently lose housing in the next 30 days.
 - Fleeing domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, and other dangerous, traumatic, or life-threatening conditions related to such violence.

AND

- 2) Have at least one complex physical, behavioral, or developmental health need with inability to successfully self-manage, for whom coordination of services would likely result in improved health outcomes and/or decreased utilization of high-cost services.

Source: DHCS, Enhanced Care Management Implementation Timeline & Updated Populations of Focus, <https://www.dhcs.ca.gov/Documents/MCQMD/ECM-Implementation-Timeline-Updated-POFs.pdf>



Adult Individuals Experiencing Homelessness: ECM Enrollment by County and Managed Care Plan

County	Managed Care Plan	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q4	Change (2023 Q1-Q4)
Alameda	Alameda Alliance for Health	376	346	332	387	+11
Alameda	Anthem Blue Cross	64	58	65	69	+5
Alpine	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	0	0	—
Alpine	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Amador	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Amador	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	*	*	*	—
Amador	Kaiser Permanente	0	0	0	0	—
Butte	Anthem Blue Cross	*	12	17	26	+26
Butte	California Health and Wellness Plan	12	23	17	*	—
Calaveras	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Calaveras	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	0	0	—
Colusa	Anthem Blue Cross	*	24	45	53	+53
Colusa	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	0	*	0	—
Contra Costa	Anthem Blue Cross	*	16	14	18	+18
Contra Costa	Contra Costa Health Plan	1,167	1,162	1,098	1,202	+35
Del Norte	Partnership Health Plan of California	*	13	59	85	+85
El Dorado	Anthem Blue Cross	*	11	*	14	+14
El Dorado	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	12	*	—
El Dorado	Kaiser Permanente	*	*	0	0	—
Fresno	Anthem Blue Cross	25	45	90	156	+131
Fresno	CalViva Health	60	236	295	338	+278
Glenn	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	11	*	—
Glenn	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	*	—
Humboldt	Partnership Health Plan of California	50	84	132	239	+189
Imperial	California Health and Wellness Plan	32	86	67	75	+43
Imperial	Molina Healthcare of California	17	14	13	12	-5
Inyo	Anthem Blue Cross	0	*	*	*	—
Inyo	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	0	—
Kern	Health Net Community Solutions	93	180	180	171	+178
Kern	Kern Health Systems	1,329	*	2,122	2,229	+900
Kings	Anthem Blue Cross	22	29	41	63	+41
Kings	CalViva Health	30	69	51	58	+28
Lake	Partnership Health Plan of California	*	50	59	125	+125
Lassen	Partnership Health Plan of California	*	*	*	*	—
Los Angeles	AIDS Healthcare Foundation	20	24	33	42	+22
Los Angeles	Health Net Community Solutions	853	2,489	2,568	3,069	+2,216
Los Angeles	L.A. Care Health Plan	5,535	6,620	6,542	6,234	+699
Los Angeles	SCAN Health Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Madera	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	13	19	+19
Madera	CalViva Health	29	53	32	38	+9
Marin	Partnership Health Plan of California	109	131	186	185	+76
Mariposa	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Mariposa	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Mendocino	Partnership Health Plan of California	120	138	182	201	+81
Merced	Central California Alliance for Health	206	242	305	390	+184
Modoc	Partnership Health Plan of California	*	*	*	11	+11
Mono	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	0	0	—
Mono	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	0	*	—
Monterey	Central California Alliance for Health	223	299	386	352	+129
Napa	Partnership Health Plan of California	102	117	130	100	-2
Nevada	Anthem Blue Cross	60	96	81	71	+11

Source: DHCS, Total Number of Members Who Received ECM by MCP and County by Population of Focus by Quarter, <https://geohub-cadhcs.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/CADHCS::ecm-community-support-data-tables-for-quarterly-implementation-report/explore?layer=26&showTable=true>



Adult Individuals Experiencing Homelessness: ECM Enrollment by County and Managed Care Plan (continued)

County	Managed Care Plan	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q4	Change (2023 Q1-Q4)
Nevada	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	38	44	39	+39
Orange	CalOptima	811	749	834	1,042	+231
Placer	Anthem Blue Cross	39	75	84	92	+53
Placer	California Health and Wellness Plan	28	37	31	38	+10
Placer	Kaiser Permanente	*	*	*	12	+12
Plumas	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Plumas	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	*	—
Riverside	Inland Empire Health Plan	1,659	1,982	1,847	1,667	+8
Riverside	Molina Healthcare of California	68	105	107	99	+31
Sacramento	Aetna Better Health of California	63	108	130	126	+63
Sacramento	Anthem Blue Cross	315	499	606	703	+388
Sacramento	Health Net Community Solutions	157	300	308	355	+198
Sacramento	Kaiser Permanente	124	144	221	236	+112
Sacramento	Molina Healthcare of California	248	264	277	260	+12
San Benito	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
San Bernardino	Inland Empire Health Plan	1,242	1,546	1,490	1,493	+251
San Bernardino	Molina Healthcare of California	66	84	103	94	+28
San Diego	Aetna Better Health of California	39	54	68	67	+28
San Diego	Blue Shield of California Promise	151	196	244	292	+141
San Diego	Community Health Group	782	948	1,486	1,703	+921
San Diego	Health Net Community Solutions	38	77	73	84	+46
San Diego	Kaiser Permanente	*	12	18	71	+71
San Diego	Molina Healthcare of California	448	532	611	621	+173
San Francisco	Anthem Blue Cross	15	22	30	31	+16
San Francisco	San Francisco Health Plan	189	224	396	483	+294
San Joaquin	Health Net Community Solutions	*	34	20	17	+17
San Joaquin	Health Plan of San Joaquin	495	403	409	389	-106
San Luis Obispo	CenCal Health	26	40	45	47	+21
San Mateo	Health Plan of San Mateo	361	304	151	153	-208
Santa Barbara	CenCal Health	187	315	399	489	+302
Santa Clara	Anthem Blue Cross	37	45	58	69	+32
Santa Clara	Santa Clara Family Health Plan	1,189	1,183	1,183	1,333	+144
Santa Cruz	Central California Alliance for Health	365	451	527	569	+204
Shasta	Partnership Health Plan of California	253	317	448	542	+289
Sierra	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	0	0	—
Sierra	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Siskiyou	Partnership Health Plan of California	14	21	30	45	+31
Solano	Partnership Health Plan of California	38	76	124	243	+205
Sonoma	Partnership Health Plan of California	237	296	357	386	+149
Stanislaus	Health Net Community Solutions	*	24	29	36	+36
Stanislaus	Health Plan of San Joaquin	54	61	62	64	+10
Sutter	Anthem Blue Cross	36	74	111	98	+62
Sutter	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	*	—
Tehama	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Tehama	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	*	—
Trinity	Partnership Health Plan of California	*	*	14	22	+22
Tulare	Anthem Blue Cross	45	87	133	171	+126
Tulare	Health Net Community Solutions	60	128	132	170	+110
Tuolumne	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Tuolumne	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	0	—
Ventura	Gold Coast Health Plan	536	558	499	684	+148
Yolo	Partnership Health Plan of California	66	76	109	95	+29
Yuba	Anthem Blue Cross	77	138	211	196	+119
Yuba	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	12	*	*	—
		Total = 21,092	Total = 25,506	Total = 29,338	Total = 31,348	+10,256

Source: DHCS, Total Number of Members Who Received ECM by MCP and County by Population of Focus by Quarter, <https://geohub-cadhcs.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/CADHCS::ecm-community-support-data-tables-for-quarterly-implementation-report/explore?layer=26&showTable=true>



Adult Individuals At Risk of Avoidable Hospital Use: Eligibility Criteria

launched Jan. 2022

Defined as Adults Who Meet One or More of the Following Conditions:

1) Five or more emergency room visits in a six-month period that could have been avoided with appropriate outpatient care or improved treatment adherence.

OR

2) Three or more unplanned hospital and/or short-term skilled nursing facility (SNF) stays in a six-month period that could have been avoided with appropriate outpatient care or improved treatment adherence.

Source: DHCS, Enhanced Care Management Implementation Timeline & Updated Populations of Focus, <https://www.dhcs.ca.gov/Documents/MCQMD/ECM-Implementation-Timeline-Updated-POFs.pdf>



Adult Individuals At Risk of Avoidable Hospital Use: ECM Enrollment by County and Managed Care Plan

County	Managed Care Plan	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q4	Change (2023 Q1-Q4)
Alameda	Alameda Alliance for Health	604	631	684	802	+ 198
Alameda	Anthem Blue Cross	136	116	125	125	- 11
Alpine	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	0	0	—
Alpine	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Amador	Anthem Blue Cross	0	*	*	18	+ 18
Amador	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	*	—
Amador	Kaiser Permanente	*	*	0	0	—
Butte	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	21	31	+ 31
Butte	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	18	13	11	+ 11
Calaveras	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Calaveras	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	*	—
Colusa	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	21	25	+ 25
Colusa	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	*	—
Contra Costa	Anthem Blue Cross	18	20	26	33	+ 15
Contra Costa	Contra Costa Health Plan	1,842	1,519	1,265	1,180	- 662
Del Norte	Partnership Health Plan of California	*	18	61	72	+ 72
El Dorado	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	17	+ 17
El Dorado	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	11	23	19	+ 19
El Dorado	Kaiser Permanente	0	0	0	0	—
Fresno	Anthem Blue Cross	115	120	125	134	+ 19
Fresno	CalViva Health	256	536	539	347	+ 91
Glenn	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Glenn	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	*	—
Humboldt	Partnership Health Plan of California	24	39	81	79	+ 55
Imperial	California Health and Wellness Plan	1,154	1,243	1,350	1,165	+ 11
Imperial	Molina Healthcare of California	220	209	193	177	- 43
Inyo	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	0	0	—
Inyo	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	*	—
Kern	Health Net Community Solutions	523	575	556	483	- 40
Kern	Kern Health Systems	1,750	2,044	2,419	2,279	+ 529
Kings	Anthem Blue Cross	46	42	40	40	- 6
Kings	CalViva Health	60	80	76	67	+ 7
Lake	Partnership Health Plan of California	*	23	26	41	+ 41
Lassen	Partnership Health Plan of California	*	*	*	*	—
Los Angeles	AIDS Healthcare Foundation	*	17	20	22	+ 22
Los Angeles	Health Net Community Solutions	3,398	3,877	3,571	2,962	- 436
Los Angeles	L.A. Care Health Plan	8,430	7,588	7,285	6,631	- 1,799
Los Angeles	SCAN Health Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Madera	Anthem Blue Cross	12	12	15	15	+ 3
Madera	CalViva Health	101	99	132	56	- 45
Marin	Partnership Health Plan of California	41	71	89	71	+ 30
Mariposa	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Mariposa	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	*	*	—
Mendocino	Partnership Health Plan of California	48	96	116	158	+ 110
Merced	Central California Alliance for Health	115	144	213	329	+ 214
Modoc	Partnership Health Plan of California	*	*	*	*	—
Mono	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Mono	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	*	*	*	—
Monterey	Central California Alliance for Health	250	344	414	388	+ 138
Napa	Partnership Health Plan of California	33	61	146	149	+ 116
Nevada	Anthem Blue Cross	12	16	*	*	—
Nevada	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	14	16	13	+ 13
Orange	CalOptima	445	426	460	573	+ 128

Source: DHCS, Total Number of Members Who Received ECM by MCP and County by Population of Focus by Quarter, <https://geohub-cadhcs.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/CADHCS::ecm-community-support-data-tables-for-quarterly-implementation-report/explore?layer=26&showTable=true>



Adult Individuals At Risk of Avoidable Hospital Use: ECM Enrollment by County and Managed Care Plan (continued)

County_	Managed Care Plan	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q4	Change (2023 Q1-Q4)
Placer	Anthem Blue Cross	45	58	61	66	+21
Placer	California Health and Wellness Plan	24	32	38	24	0
Placer	Kaiser Permanente	*	*	*	12	+12
Plumas	Anthem Blue Cross	0	*	*	12	+12
Plumas	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	*	—
Riverside	Inland Empire Health Plan	4,108	4,271	4,165	4,484	+376
Riverside	Molina Healthcare of California	252	219	197	180	-72
Sacramento	Aetna Better Health of California	244	394	363	360	+116
Sacramento	Anthem Blue Cross	375	471	529	609	+234
Sacramento	Health Net Community Solutions	450	486	494	405	-45
Sacramento	Kaiser Permanente	124	144	221	236	+112
Sacramento	Molina Healthcare of California	345	320	307	273	-72
San Benito	Anthem Blue Cross	*	11	*	*	—
San Bernardino	Inland Empire Health Plan	3,290	3,454	3,379	3,549	+259
San Bernardino	Molina Healthcare of California	172	157	160	143	-29
San Diego	Aetna Better Health of California	256	346	350	336	+80
San Diego	Blue Shield of California Promise	691	734	798	850	+159
San Diego	Community Health Group	870	922	1,123	1,266	+396
San Diego	Health Net Community Solutions	145	157	184	153	+8
San Diego	Kaiser Permanente	*	*	13	14	+14
San Diego	Molina Healthcare of California	1,336	1,313	1,260	1,167	-169
San Francisco	Anthem Blue Cross	40	69	77	95	+55
San Francisco	San Francisco Health Plan	197	224	266	279	+82
San Joaquin	Health Net Community Solutions	14	14	126	*	—
San Joaquin	Health Plan of San Joaquin	153	123	126	120	-33
San Luis Obispo	CenCal Health	33	91	108	123	+90
San Mateo	Health Plan of San Mateo	323	180	209	210	-123
Santa Barbara	CenCal Health	204	363	467	574	+370
Santa Clara	Anthem Blue Cross	211	198	205	210	-1
Santa Clara	Santa Clara Family Health Plan	1,314	1,205	1,133	1,139	-175
Santa Cruz	Central California Alliance for Health	148	202	310	388	+240
Shasta	Partnership Health Plan of California	56	143	204	195	+139
Sierra	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	0	0	—
Sierra	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Siskiyou	Partnership Health Plan of California	*	27	23	31	+31
Solano	Partnership Health Plan of California	30	63	89	129	+99
Sonoma	Partnership Health Plan of California	88	142	156	132	+44
Stanislaus	Health Net Community Solutions	83	115	130	128	+45
Stanislaus	Health Plan of San Joaquin	43	23	20	20	-23
Sutter	Anthem Blue Cross	*	17	18	22	+22
Sutter	California Health and Wellness Plan	12	13	*	*	—
Tehama	Anthem Blue Cross	0	*	*	*	—
Tehama	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	11	11	*	—
Trinity	Partnership Health Plan of California	*	*	*	*	—
Tulare	Anthem Blue Cross	198	243	229	233	+35
Tulare	Health Net Community Solutions	210	244	233	238	+28
Tuolumne	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	12	13	+13
Tuolumne	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	*	—
Ventura	Gold Coast Health Plan	124	165	163	162	+38
Yolo	Partnership Health Plan of California	19	40	63	51	+32
Yuba	Anthem Blue Cross	12	14	21	31	+19
Yuba	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	23	*	*	—
		Total = 36,062	Total = 37,630	Total = 38,250	Total = 37,062	+1,000

Source: DHCS, Total Number of Members Who Received ECM by MCP and County by Population of Focus by Quarter, <https://geohub-cadhcs.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/CADHCS::ecm-community-support-data-tables-for-quarterly-implementation-report/explore?layer=26&showTable=true>



Adults Living in the Community and At Risk of Long-Term Care Institutionalization: Eligibility Criteria launched Jan. 2023

1) Are living in the community who meet the SNF Level of Care (LOC) criteria; or who require lower—acuity skilled nursing, such as time-limited and/or intermittent medical and nursing services, support, and/or equipment for prevention, diagnosis, or treatment of acute illness or injury;

AND

2) Are actively experiencing at least one complex or environmental factor influencing their health including but not limited to:

- Needing assistance with activities of daily living
- Communication difficulties
- Access to food
- Access to stable housing
- Living alone
- The need for conservatorship or guided decision-making
- Poor or adequate caregiving which may appear as a lack of safety monitoring

AND

3) Are able to reside continuously in the community with wraparound supports.

Source: DHCS, Enhanced Care Management Implementation Timeline & Updated Populations of Focus, <https://www.dhcs.ca.gov/Documents/MCQMD/ECM-Implementation-Timeline-Updated-POFs.pdf>



Adult Individuals At Risk of Long-Term Care Institutionalization: ECM Enrollment by County and Managed Care Plan

County_	Managed Care Plan	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q4	Change (2023 Q1-Q4)
Alameda	Alameda Alliance for Health	54	107	215	317	+263
Alameda	Anthem Blue Cross	0	*	16	14	+14
Alpine	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	0	0	—
Alpine	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Amador	Anthem Blue Cross	0	*	*	*	—
Amador	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Amador	Kaiser Permanente	0	0	0	0	—
Butte	Anthem Blue Cross	0	*	*	*	—
Butte	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Calaveras	Anthem Blue Cross	0	*	*	*	—
Calaveras	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Colusa	Anthem Blue Cross	0	*	*	*	—
Colusa	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Contra Costa	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	*	*	—
Contra Costa	Contra Costa Health Plan	0	0	*	45	+45
Del Norte	Partnership Health Plan of California	0	0	0	*	—
El Dorado	Anthem Blue Cross	0	*	*	14	+14
El Dorado	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
El Dorado	Kaiser Permanente	0	0	0	0	—
Fresno	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Fresno	CalViva Health	0	*	*	*	—
Glenn	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	*	*	—
Glenn	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Humboldt	Partnership Health Plan of California	0	0	*	13	+13
Imperial	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	12	13	12	+12
Imperial	Molina Healthcare of California	0	0	0	0	—
Inyo	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	*	*	—
Inyo	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Kern	Health Net Community Solutions	*	*	0	0	—
Kern	Kern Health Systems	*	119	178	298	+298
Kings	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	0	*	—
Kings	CalViva Health	*	*	0	*	—
Lake	Partnership Health Plan of California	0	0	0	*	—
Lassen	Partnership Health Plan of California	0	0	*	*	—
Los Angeles	AIDS Healthcare Foundation	11	15	18	20	+9
Los Angeles	Health Net Community Solutions	573	1,240	840	817	+244
Los Angeles	L.A. Care Health Plan	12	93	313	661	+649
Los Angeles	SCAN Health Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Madera	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	*	*	—
Madera	CalViva Health	*	*	0	0	—
Marin	Partnership Health Plan of California	0	0	*	*	—
Mariposa	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	0	0	—
Mariposa	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Mendocino	Partnership Health Plan of California	0	*	*	11	+11
Merced	Central California Alliance for Health	100	159	266	403	+303
Modoc	Partnership Health Plan of California	0	0	0	0	—
Mono	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	0	0	—
Mono	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Monterey	Central California Alliance for Health	146	254	400	461	+315
Napa	Partnership Health Plan of California	0	0	27	33	+33
Nevada	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Nevada	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Orange	CalOptima	*	12	146	211	+211

Source: DHCS, Total Number of Members Who Received ECM by MCP and County by Population of Focus by Quarter, <https://geohub-cadhcs.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/CADHCS::ecm-community-support-data-tables-for-quarterly-implementation-report/explore?layer=26&showTable=true>



Adult Individuals At Risk of Long-Term Care Institutionalization: ECM Enrollment by County and Managed Care Plan (continued)

County	Managed Care Plan	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q4	Change (2023 Q1-Q4)
Placer	Anthem Blue Cross	*	12	14	13	+13
Placer	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Placer	Kaiser Permanente	0	0	0	0	—
Plumas	Anthem Blue Cross	0	*	*	*	—
Plumas	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Riverside	Inland Empire Health Plan	138	264	291	395	+ 257
Riverside	Molina Healthcare of California	*	*	0	0	—
Sacramento	Aetna Better Health of California	39	59	58	72	+33
Sacramento	Anthem Blue Cross	*	28	56	75	+75
Sacramento	Health Net Community Solutions	*	*	*	*	—
Sacramento	Kaiser Permanente	0	0	*	*	—
Sacramento	Molina Healthcare of California	*	*	*	*	—
San Benito	Anthem Blue Cross	0	*	*	*	—
San Bernardino	Inland Empire Health Plan	78	170	204	299	+ 221
San Bernardino	Molina Healthcare of California	0	0	0	0	—
San Diego	Aetna Better Health of California	39	47	45	60	+21
San Diego	Blue Shield of California Promise	*	29	76	109	+ 109
San Diego	Community Health Group	1,421	1,863	1,967	2,132	+ 711
San Diego	Health Net Community Solutions	14	24	*	*	—
San Diego	Kaiser Permanente	0	0	0	0	—
San Diego	Molina Healthcare of California	*	*	19	18	+ 18
San Francisco	Anthem Blue Cross	0	*	12	15	+ 15
San Francisco	San Francisco Health Plan	83	103	286	372	+ 289
San Joaquin	Health Net Community Solutions	0	0	0	0	—
San Joaquin	Health Plan of San Joaquin	0	*	*	19	+ 19
San Luis Obispo	CenCal Health	*	*	*	*	—
San Mateo	Health Plan of San Mateo	404	257	206	70	+ 334
Santa Barbara	CenCal Health	11	26	64	83	+ 72
Santa Clara	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	14	+ 14
Santa Clara	Santa Clara Family Health Plan	425	519	495	704	+ 279
Santa Cruz	Central California Alliance for Health	130	232	355	435	+ 305
Shasta	Partnership Health Plan of California	0	*	22	20	+ 20
Sierra	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	*	*	—
Sierra	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Siskiyou	Partnership Health Plan of California	0	0	0	0	—
Solano	Partnership Health Plan of California	0	*	*	*	—
Sonoma	Partnership Health Plan of California	0	0	*	*	—
Stanislaus	Health Net Community Solutions	0	0	0	0	—
Stanislaus	Health Plan of San Joaquin	0	*	*	*	—
Sutter	Anthem Blue Cross	0	*	*	*	—
Sutter	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Tehama	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	0	0	—
Tehama	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Trinity	Partnership Health Plan of California	0	0	0	0	—
Tulare	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Tulare	Health Net Community Solutions	0	0	0	*	—
Tuolumne	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	0	0	—
Tuolumne	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Ventura	Gold Coast Health Plan	12	12	*	35	+ 23
Yolo	Partnership Health Plan of California	0	*	22	29	+ 29
Yuba	Anthem Blue Cross	0	*	*	*	—
Yuba	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
		Total = 3,690	Total = 5,644	Total = 6,602	Total = 8,299	+ 4,609

Source: DHCS, Total Number of Members Who Received ECM by MCP and County by Population of Focus by Quarter, <https://geohub-cadhcs.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/CADHCS::ecm-community-support-data-tables-for-quarterly-implementation-report/explore?layer=26&showTable=true>



Adult Individuals with Serious Mental Health or SUD Needs: Eligibility Criteria launched Jan. 2022

- 1) Meet the eligibility criteria for participation in, or obtaining services through:
 - Specialty Mental Health Services (SMHS) delivered by Mental Health Plans (MHPS);
 - The Drug Medi-Cal Organization Delivery System or the Drug Medi-Cal program;

AND

- 2) Are actively experiencing at least one complex social factor influencing their health including but not limited to: lack of access to food, lack of access to stable housing, inability to work or engage in the community, high measure of Adverse Childhood Experiences based on screening, former foster youth, history of recent contacts with law enforcement related to mental health and/or substance use symptoms;

AND

- 3) Meet one or more of the following criteria:
 - Are at high risk for institutionalization, suicide, and/or overdose;
 - Use crisis services, EDs, urgent care, or inpatient stays as the primary source of care;
 - Experienced two or more ED visits or two or more hospitalizations due to serious mental health or SUD in the past 12 months;
 - Are pregnant and postpartum (12 months from delivery).

Source: DHCS, Enhanced Care Management Implementation Timeline & Updated Populations of Focus,
<https://www.dhcs.ca.gov/Documents/MCQMD/ECM-Implementation-Timeline-Updated-POFs.pdf>



Adult Individuals with Serious Mental Health or SUD Needs: ECM Enrollment by County and Managed Care Plan

County	Managed Care Plan	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q4	Change (2023 Q1-Q4)
Alameda	Alameda Alliance for Health	395	358	347	402	+7
Alameda	Anthem Blue Cross	188	200	235	228	+40
Alpine	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	0	0	—
Alpine	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Amador	Anthem Blue Cross	*	11	*	29	+29
Amador	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	*	—
Amador	Kaiser Permanente	0	0	0	0	—
Butte	Anthem Blue Cross	*	21	42	47	+47
Butte	California Health and Wellness Plan	18	24	*	*	—
Calaveras	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	19	*	—
Calaveras	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	17	+17
Colusa	Anthem Blue Cross	*	27	37	39	+39
Colusa	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	0	0	—
Contra Costa	Anthem Blue Cross	27	84	97	113	+86
Contra Costa	Contra Costa Health Plan	716	851	793	818	+102
Del Norte	Partnership Health Plan of California	0	*	26	35	+35
El Dorado	Anthem Blue Cross	*	11	12	19	+19
El Dorado	California Health and Wellness Plan	30	20	*	*	—
El Dorado	Kaiser Permanente	0	0	0	0	—
Fresno	Anthem Blue Cross	120	175	209	282	+162
Fresno	CalViva Health	453	555	190	155	-298
Glenn	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Glenn	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	*	—
Humboldt	Partnership Health Plan of California	12	26	63	121	+109
Imperial	California Health and Wellness Plan	146	202	83	71	-75
Imperial	Molina Healthcare of California	33	43	44	40	-7
Inyo	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Inyo	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	0	—
Kern	Health Net Community Solutions	215	281	186	166	-49
Kern	Kern Health Systems	2,445	2,785	2,737	2,560	+115
Kings	Anthem Blue Cross	58	72	99	88	+30
Kings	CalViva Health	51	81	37	35	-16
Lake	Partnership Health Plan of California	0	27	38	86	+86
Lassen	Partnership Health Plan of California	*	*	*	*	—
Los Angeles	AIDS Healthcare Foundation	32	36	43	49	+17
Los Angeles	Health Net Community Solutions	1,118	2,033	1,650	1,726	+608
Los Angeles	L.A. Care Health Plan	4,909	4,573	4,797	5,752	+843
Los Angeles	SCAN Health Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Madera	Anthem Blue Cross	22	43	58	0	—
Madera	CalViva Health	154	158	23	64	-90
Marin	Partnership Health Plan of California	72	72	161	136	+64
Mariposa	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Mariposa	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	*	—
Mendocino	Partnership Health Plan of California	132	162	245	308	+176
Merced	Central California Alliance for Health	90	136	204	309	+219
Modoc	Partnership Health Plan of California	*	*	*	*	—
Mono	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Mono	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	*	—
Monterey	Central California Alliance for Health	150	205	298	337	+187
Napa	Partnership Health Plan of California	31	45	111	116	+85
Nevada	Anthem Blue Cross	58	94	73	65	+7
Nevada	California Health and Wellness Plan	30	28	13	*	—
Orange	CalOptima	326	280	315	427	+101

Source: DHCS, Total Number of Members Who Received ECM by MCP and County by Population of Focus by Quarter, <https://geohub-cadhcs.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/CADHCS::ecm-community-support-data-tables-for-quarterly-implementation-report/explore?layer=26&showTable=true>



Adult Individuals with Serious Mental Health or SUD Needs: ECM Enrollment by County and Managed Care Plan (continued)

County	Managed Care Plan	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q4	Change (2023 Q1-Q4)
Placer	Anthem Blue Cross	99	124	129	144	+45
Placer	California Health and Wellness Plan	44	52	32	29	-15
Placer	Kaiser Permanente	*	*	15	21	+21
Plumas	Anthem Blue Cross	0	*	*	*	—
Plumas	California Health and Wellness Plan	14	12	*	*	—
Riverside	Inland Empire Health Plan	4,594	4,675	4,295	4,330	-264
Riverside	Molina Healthcare of California	99	145	140	130	+31
Sacramento	Aetna Better Health of California	221	328	343	314	+93
Sacramento	Anthem Blue Cross	636	881	972	1,119	+483
Sacramento	Health Net Community Solutions	269	364	251	226	-43
Sacramento	Kaiser Permanente	95	114	202	246	+151
Sacramento	Molina Healthcare of California	221	324	315	272	+51
San Benito	Anthem Blue Cross	19	25	25	22	+3
San Bernardino	Inland Empire Health Plan	3,933	4,241	4,089	4,156	+223
San Bernardino	Molina Healthcare of California	85	122	136	159	+74
San Diego	Aetna Better Health of California	212	278	277	268	+56
San Diego	Blue Shield of California Promise	385	405	459	453	+68
San Diego	Community Health Group	2,561	3,146	4,129	3,886	+1,325
San Diego	Health Net Community Solutions	113	128	70	65	-48
San Diego	Kaiser Permanente	*	0	*	*	—
San Diego	Molina Healthcare of California	584	763	821	803	+219
San Francisco	Anthem Blue Cross	74	101	104	127	+53
San Francisco	San Francisco Health Plan	221	279	399	463	+242
San Joaquin	Health Net Community Solutions	15	30	12	12	-3
San Joaquin	Health Plan of San Joaquin	221	124	192	193	-28
San Luis Obispo	CenCal Health	13	21	23	26	+13
San Mateo	Health Plan of San Mateo	415	281	192	174	-241
Santa Barbara	CenCal Health	145	243	300	391	+246
Santa Clara	Anthem Blue Cross	219	261	297	292	+73
Santa Clara	Santa Clara Family Health Plan	1,192	1,115	990	979	-213
Santa Cruz	Central California Alliance for Health	297	382	497	566	+269
Shasta	Partnership Health Plan of California	83	117	361	409	+326
Sierra	Anthem Blue Cross	0	0	0	0	—
Sierra	California Health and Wellness Plan	0	0	0	0	—
Siskiyou	Partnership Health Plan of California	*	*	*	23	+23
Solano	Partnership Health Plan of California	29	50	71	153	+124
Sonoma	Partnership Health Plan of California	248	286	495	425	+177
Stanislaus	Health Net Community Solutions	81	114	44	47	-34
Stanislaus	Health Plan of San Joaquin	47	42	40	29	-18
Sutter	Anthem Blue Cross	29	54	101	130	+101
Sutter	California Health and Wellness Plan	16	16	*	*	—
Tehama	Anthem Blue Cross	*	*	*	*	—
Tehama	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	30	19	*	—
Trinity	Partnership Health Plan of California	*	*	*	11	+11
Tulare	Anthem Blue Cross	343	444	491	568	+225
Tulare	Health Net Community Solutions	210	247	175	190	-20
Tuolumne	Anthem Blue Cross	30	20	33	29	-1
Tuolumne	California Health and Wellness Plan	*	*	*	*	—
Ventura	Gold Coast Health Plan	125	172	89	218	+93
Yolo	Partnership Health Plan of California	81	84	136	142	+61
Yuba	Anthem Blue Cross	45	65	91	107	+62
Yuba	California Health and Wellness Plan	11	19	*	*	—
		Total = 30,205	Total = 34,313	Total = 35,412	Total = 37,287	+7,082

Source: DHCS, Total Number of Members Who Received ECM by MCP and County by Population of Focus by Quarter, <https://geohub-cadhcs.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/CADHCS::ecm-community-support-data-tables-for-quarterly-implementation-report/explore?layer=26&showTable=true>



About the Author

- **Arun Dixit** is currently a student at the University of California, Berkeley majoring in Political Economy and minoring in Global Public Health. Outside of his internship at California Health Policy Strategies, Arun serves as an undergraduate research apprentice in the UC Berkeley School of Public Health, where he is involved in a project that seeks to estimate the impacts of healthcare mergers and acquisitions.

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